Session 6: The Calling of the Apostles

Matthew 10:1-42; 12:15-21; Mark 3:7-19; 6:7-13; Luke 6:12-16; 9:1-6

Jesus Teaches/Heals Great Multitudes by the Sea of Galilee

Matthew 12:15-21	Mark 3:7-12		Luke 6:17-19
15 But Jesus, aware of	7 And Jesus withdrew to	17	Jesus came down
this, withdrew from	the sea with His disciples;		with them and
there. Many followed	and a great multitude from		stood on a level
Him, and He healed them	Galilee followed; and from		place; and there
all,	Judea,		was a large crowd
	8 and from Jerusalem, and		of His disciples, and
	from Idumea, and beyond		a great throng of
	the Jordan, and the vicinity		people from all
	of Tyre and Sidon, a great		Judea and
	number of people heard of		Jerusalem and the
	all that He was doing and		coastal region of
	came to Him.		Tyre and Sidon,
	9 And He told His disciples	18	who had come to
	that a boat should stand		hear Him and to be
	ready for Him <mark>because of</mark>		healed of their
	the crowd, so that they		diseases; and those
	would not crowd Him;		who were <mark>troubled</mark>
	10 for He had healed many,		with unclean spirits
	with the result that all		were being cured.
	those who had afflictions	19	And all the people
	pressed around Him in		were trying to
	order to touch Him.		touch Him, for
16 and warned them not	11 And whenever the		power was coming
to make Him known,	<mark>unclean spirits</mark> were seeing		from Him and
17 in order that what was	Him, they would fall down		healing them all.
spoken through Isaiah the	before Him and cry out,		
prophet would be	saying, "You are the Son of		
fulfilled, saying,	God!"		
18 "BEHOLD, MY	12 And He earnestly		
SERVANT WHOM I HAVE	warned them not to tell		
CHOSEN; MY BELOVED IN	who He was.		
WHOM MY SOUL IS WELL-			
PLEASED; I WILL PUT MY			
SPIRIT UPON HIM, AND			

HE SHALL PROCLAIM
JUSTICE TO THE GENTILES.
19 HE WILL NOT
QUARREL, NOR CRY OUT;
NOR WILL ANYONE HEAR
HIS VOICE IN THE
STREETS.
20 A BATTERED REED HE
WILL NOT BREAK OFF,
AND A SMOLDERING
WICK HE WILL NOT PUT
OUT, UNTIL HE LEADS
JUSTICE TO VICTORY.
21 AND IN HIS NAME THE
GENTILES WILL HOPE."

Jesus Selects Twelve Apostles

Matthew 10:1-4 Mark 3:13-19 **Luke 6:12-16** 1 And summoning His 13 And He went up on the 12 Now it happened twelve disciples, <mark>Jesus</mark> mountain and summoned those that at this time He gave them authority whom He Himself wanted, and went off to the over unclean spirits, to they came to Him. mountain to pray, and cast them out, and to 14 And He appointed twelve He was spending the (whom He also named apostles) heal every kind of whole night in prayer disease and every kind to be with Him and to send them to God. of sickness. out to preach, 13 And when day 2 Now the names of 15 and to have authority to cast came, He called His the twelve apostles are out the demons. disciples to Him and these: The first, Simon, 16 And He appointed the twelve: chose twelve of them, who is called Peter, and Simon (to whom He gave the whom He also named Andrew his brother; name Peter), as apostles: 17 and James, the son of and James the son of 14 Simon, whom He **Zebedee, and John his** Zebedee, and John the brother of also named Peter, and brother; James (to them He gave the Andrew his brother; name Boanerges, which means, 3 Philip and and James and John; **Bartholomew**; Thomas "Sons of Thunder"); and Philip and 18 and Andrew<mark>, and Philip, and</mark> **Bartholomew**; 15 and and Matthew the tax collector; James the son Bartholomew, and Matthew, **Matthew and** and Thomas, and James the son Thomas; James the

of Alphaeus, and	of Alphaeus, and Thaddaeus,	son of Alphaeus, and
Thaddaeus <mark>;</mark>	and Simon the Zealot;	Simon who was called
4 Simon the Zealot, and	19 and Judas Iscariot, who also	the Zealot;
<mark>Judas Iscariot, the one</mark>	<mark>betrayed Him.</mark>	16 Judas the son of
who betrayed Him.		James <mark>, and Judas</mark>
		Iscariot, who became
		<mark>a traitor.</mark>

John 14:22

Judas (not Iscariot) *said to Him, "Lord, what then has happened that You are going to disclose Yourself to us and not to the world?"

Jesus Sends the Twelve On Mission

Matthew 10:5-42	Mark 6:7-13	Luke 9:1-6
5 These twelve Jesus sent out after instructing them, saying, "Do not go in the way of the Gentiles, and do not enter any city of the Samaritans; 6 but rather go to the lost sheep of the house of Israel. 7 "And as you go, preach, saying, 'The kingdom of heaven is at hand.' 8 "Heal the sick, raise the dead, cleanse the lepers, cast out demons. Freely you received, freely give. 9 "Do not acquire gold, or silver, or copper for your money belts,	7 And He summoned the twelve and began to send them out in pairs, and was giving them authority over the unclean spirits;	1 And calling the twelve together, He gave them power and authority over all the demons and to heal diseases. 2 And He sent them out to preach the kingdom of God and to heal the sick.
10 or a bag for your journey, or even two tunics, or sandals, or a staff; for the worker is worthy of his support. 11 "And whatever city or village you enter, inquire who	8 and He instructed them that they should take nothing for their journey, except a staff only—no bread, no bag, no money in their belt—	3 And He said to them, "Take nothing for your journey, neither a staff, nor a bag, nor bread, nor money; nor have two tunics apiece.

is worthy in it, and stay there until you leave.

- 12 "Now as you enter the house, give it your greeting.
- 13 "And if the house is worthy, let your peace come upon it. But if it is not worthy, let your peace return to you.
- 14 "And whoever does not receive you, nor heed your words, as you leave that house or that city, shake the dust off your feet.
- 15 "Truly I say to you, it will be more tolerable for the land of Sodom and Gomorrah in the day of judgment than for that city.

- 9 but to wear sandals; and He added, "Do not put on two tunics."
- 10 And He was saying to them, "Wherever you enter a house, stay there until you leave town.
- 11 "And any place that does not receive you or listen to you, as you go out from there, shake the dust off the soles of your feet for a testimony against them."
- 12 And they went out and preached that men should repent.

 13 And they were
- casting out many demons and were anointing with oil many sick people and healing them.

- 4 "And whatever house you enter, stay there until you leave that city. 5 "And as for those who do not receive you, as you go out from that city, shake the dust off your feet as a testimony against them."
- 6 And departing, they were going throughout the villages, proclaiming the gospel, and healing everywhere.

Jesus Instructed the Twelve on Mission (Matthew 10:16-42)

The Promise of Persecution

- 16 "Behold, I send you out as sheep in the midst of wolves; so be shrewd as serpents and innocent as doves.
- 17 "But beware of men, for they will deliver you over to the courts and flog you in their synagogues;
- 18 and you will even be brought before governors and kings for My sake, as a testimony to them and to the Gentiles.
- 19 "But when they deliver you over, do not worry about how or what you are to say; for it will be given to you in that hour what you are to say.
- 20 "For it is not you who speak, but the Spirit of your Father who speaks in you.

- 21 "And brother will betray brother to death, and a father his child; and children will rise up against parents and cause them to be put to death.
- 22 "And you will be hated by all because of My name, but it is the one who has endured to the end who will be saved.
- 23 "But whenever they persecute you in this city, flee to the next; for truly I say to you, you will not finish going through the cities of Israel until the Son of Man comes.

The Meaning of Discipleship

- 24 "A disciple is not above his teacher, nor a slave above his master.
- 25 "It is enough for the disciple that he become like his teacher, and the slave like his master. If they have called the head of the house Beelzebul, how much more the members of his household!
- 26 "Therefore do not fear them, for there is nothing concealed that will not be revealed and hidden that will not be known.
- 27 "What I tell you in the darkness, speak in the light; and what you hear whispered in your ear, proclaim upon the housetops.
- 28 "And do not fear those who kill the body but are unable to kill the soul; but rather fear Him who is able to destroy both soul and body in hell.
- 29 "Are not two sparrows sold for an assarion? And yet not one of them will fall to the ground apart from your Father.
- 30 "But the very hairs of your head are all numbered.
- 31 "So do not fear; you are more valuable than many sparrows.
- 32 "Therefore everyone who confesses Me before men, I will also confess him before My Father who is in heaven.
- 33 "But whoever denies Me before men, I will also deny him before My Father who is in heaven.
- 34 "Do not think that I came to bring peace on the earth; I did not come to bring peace, but a sword.
- 35 "For I came to SET A MAN AGAINST HIS FATHER, AND A DAUGHTER AGAINST HER MOTHER, AND A DAUGHTER-IN-LAW AGAINST HER MOTHER-IN-LAW;
- 36 and A MAN'S ENEMIES WILL BE THE MEMBERS OF HIS HOUSEHOLD.
- 37 "He who loves father or mother more than Me is not worthy of Me; and he who loves son or daughter more than Me is not worthy of Me.
- 38 "And he who does not take his cross and follow after Me is not worthy of Me.
- 39 "He who has found his life will lose it, and he who has lost his life for My sake will find it.

Assarion = 1/10 of a drachma (1 drachma = the daily wage of a skilled worker)

The Reward of Service

- 40 "He who receives you receives Me, and he who receives Me receives Him who sent Me.
- 41 "He who receives a prophet in the name of a prophet shall receive a prophet's reward; and he who receives a righteous man in the name of a righteous man shall receive a righteous man's reward.
- 42 "And whoever in the name of a disciple gives to one of these little ones even a cup of cold water to drink, truly I say to you, he shall not lose his reward."

Memory Verse:

"Therefore, everyone who confesses Me before men, I will also confess him before My Father who is in heaven. But whoever denies Me before men, I will also deny him before My Father who is in heaven."

Matthew 10:32-33

Discussion Questions

- 1. What is an "apostle?" Are you an apostle? Why or why not?
- 2. What opposition have you faced in your Christian walk?
- 3. How do you confess or deny Jesus before men?
- 4. What do you think Jesus meant when He said, "And he who does not take his cross and follow after Me is not worthy of Me. He who has found his life will lose it, and he who has lost his life for My sake will find it" (Matthew 10:38-39)?
- 5. Mark said that Jesus gave His apostles "authority." What authority did He give them? What authority has Jesus given you?
- 6. Have we been given the same authority to heal and cast out demons? Are we missing something? IS our calling different than the first apostles? If so, how?