



The Text of Romans 9:1-29

A I tell the truth in Christ, I am not lying, my conscience also bearing me witness in the Holy Spirit, ²that I have great sorrow and continual grief in my heart. ³For I could wish that I myself were accursed from Christ for my brethren, my countrymen according to the flesh, ⁴who are Israelites, to whom pertain the adoption, the glory, the covenants, the giving of the law, the service of God, and the promises; ⁵of whom are the fathers and from whom, according to the flesh, Christ came, who is over all, the eternally blessed God. Amen.

B ⁶But it is not that the word of God has taken no effect. For they are not all Israel who are of Israel, ⁷nor are they all children because they are the seed of Abraham; but, *“In Isaac your seed shall be called.”* ⁸That is, those who are the children of the flesh, these are not the children of God; but the children of the promise are counted as the seed. ⁹For this is the word of promise: *“At this time I will come and Sarah shall have a son.”* ¹⁰And not only this, but when Rebecca also had conceived by one man, even by our father Isaac ¹¹(for the children not yet being born, nor having done any good or evil, that the purpose of God according to election might stand, not of works but of Him who calls), ¹²it was said to her, *“The older shall serve the younger.”* ¹³As it is written, *“Jacob I have loved, but Esau I have hated.”*

C ¹⁴What shall we say then? Is there unrighteousness with God? Certainly not!

D ¹⁵or He says to Moses, *“I will have mercy on whomever I will have mercy, and I will have compassion on whomever I will have compassion.”* ¹⁶So then it is not of him who wills, nor of him who runs, but of God who shows mercy. ¹⁷For the Scripture says to the Pharaoh, *“For this very purpose I have raised you up, that I may show My power in you, and that My name may be declared in all the earth.”* ¹⁸Therefore He has mercy on whom He wills, and whom He wills He hardens.

C' ¹⁹You will say to me then, “Why does He still find fault? For who has resisted His will?”

B' ²⁰But indeed, O man, who are you to reply against God? Will the thing formed say to him who formed it, “Why have you made me like this?” ²¹Does not the potter have power over the clay, from the same lump to make one vessel for honor and another for dishonor? ²²What if God, wanting to show His wrath and to make His power known, endured with much longsuffering the vessels of wrath prepared for destruction, ²³and that He might make known the riches of His glory on the vessels of mercy which He had prepared beforehand for glory,

A' ²⁴even us whom He called, not of the Jews only, but also of the Gentiles? ²⁵As He says also in Hosea: *“I will call them My people, who were not My people, and her beloved, who was not beloved.”* ²⁶*“And it shall come to pass in the place where it was said to them, ‘You are not My people,’ there they shall be called sons of the living God.”* ²⁷Isaiah also cries out concerning Israel: *“Though the number of the children of Israel be as the sand of the sea, the remnant will be saved.”* ²⁸*“For He will finish the work and cut it short in righteousness, because the LORD will make a short work upon the earth.”* ²⁹And as Isaiah said before: *“Unless the LORD of Sabaoth had left us a seed, we would have become like Sodom, and we would have been made like Gomorrah.”*



The Outline of Romans 9:1-29

A Israel as a Nation was Blessed (9:1-5)

B God's Perfect Decisions (9:6-13)

C The Question: "Is God Unfair?" (9:14)

D A Merciful God (9:15-18)

C' The Question: "Is God at Fault?" (9:19)

B' God's Perfect Decisions (9:20-23)

A' Gentiles and Spiritual Israel will be Saved (9:24-29)