





Author –

Audience –

Agenda –

The tradition of the early church... affirms consistently that this gospel was written by Mark in Rome as a record of Peter's teaching, most probably while Peter was still alive and therefore not later than the early sixties of the first century.

France, *The Gospel of Mark (NIGTC)* 

Author – Mark (coworker of Peter) inspired by the Holy Spirit

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Audience – Jews and Gentiles, with an emphasis on nonbelievers

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Agenda – To understand Mark's agenda we need to talk about how Mark chooses to end the Gospel

They went out and ran from the tomb, because trembling and astonishment overwhelmed them. And they said nothing to anyone, since they were afraid.

Mark 16:8 CSB

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### [Some of the earliest manuscripts conclude here]

[Early on the first day of the week, after he had risen, he appeared first to Mary Magdalene, out of whom he had driven seven demons.

Mark 16:8-9 CSB

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Mark 16:8 CSB

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Audience – Jews and Gentiles, with an emphasis on nonbelievers

Agenda – The ending of the Gospel shows us how Mark intended to invoke a response to both the suffering of the Son of Man and the reality of the empty tomb

### As it is written in Isaiah the prophet:

See, I am sending my messenger ahead of you; he will prepare your way.

A voice of one crying out in the wilderness:

Prepare the way for the Lord; make his paths straight!

Mark 1:2-3 CSB

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Mark 1:2-3 CSB

Jewish teachers often combined several texts or parts of texts, especially if they had a key word or words in common (here, "prepare the way"). Thus Mark cites both Isaiah (40:3) and Malachi (3:1) here, although he mentions only Isaiah. Isaiah refers to preparing the way for God, who is coming to restore his people; Malachi refers to God coming in judgment to set matters straight among his people.

Keener, IVP Bible Background Commentary: NT

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Mark 1:2-3 CSB

John came **baptizing** in the wilderness and proclaiming a **baptism of repentance for the forgiveness of sins**.

Mark 1:4-5 CSB

To tell Jewish people that they had to be baptized or repent the same way non-Jews did would have been offensive, because it challenged the prevalent Jewish belief about salvation. Most Jewish people thought that if they were born into a Jewish family and did not reject God's law, they would be saved; John told them instead that they had to come to God the same way that non-Jews did. The point of John's baptism is that everyone has to come to God on the same terms.

Keener, IVP Bible Background Commentary: NT

John came **baptizing** in the wilderness and proclaiming a **baptism of repentance for the forgiveness of sins**. The whole Judean countryside and all the people of Jerusalem were going out to him, and they were baptized by him in the Jordan River, confessing their sins.

Mark 1:4-5 CSB

John wore a camel-hair garment with a leather belt around his waist and ate locusts and wild honey. He proclaimed, "One who is more powerful than I am is coming after me. I am not worthy to stoop down and untie the strap of his sandals. I baptize you with water, but he will baptize you with the Holy Spirit."

Mark 1:6-8 CSB

In those days Jesus came from Nazareth in Galilee and was baptized in the Jordan by John. As soon as he came up out of the water, he saw the heavens being torn open and the Spirit descending on him like a dove. And a voice came from heaven: "You are my beloved Son; with you I am well-pleased."

Mark 1:9-11 CSB

In those days Jesus came from Nazareth in Galilee and was baptized in the Jordan by John. *Immediately as* he came up out of the water, he saw the heavens being torn open and the Spirit descending on him like a dove. And a voice came from heaven: "You are my beloved Son; with you I am well-pleased."

Mark 1:9-11 CSB

Immediately the Spirit drove him into the wilderness. He was in the wilderness forty days, being tempted by Satan. He was with the wild animals, and the angels were serving him.

Mark 1:12-13 CSB

After John was arrested, Jesus went to Galilee, proclaiming the good news of God: "The time is fulfilled, and the kingdom of God has come near. Repent and believe the good news!"

Mark 1:14-15 CSB

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The one who prepares the way faces suffering despite successfully preparing the way

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# The Theme of Suffering and Success in Mark

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Success -

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Suffering - John the Baptist prepares the way for the Messiah, but is betrayed and imprisoned before Jesus begins his ministry

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Suffering - John the Baptist prepares the way for the Messiah, but is betrayed and imprisoned before Jesus begins his ministry

Success – The way is prepared and Jesus begins proclaiming the coming of the Kingdom of God

After John was handed over, Jesus went to Galilee, proclaiming the good news of God: "The time is fulfilled, and the kingdom of God has come near. Repent and believe the good news!"

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### **How We Must Respond to the Gospel of Mark**

Redefine success by understanding the suffering of Jesus as the triumph of the Kingdom of God

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Ready yourself for suffering in this life as you follow Christ

